# B.Sc. Information Technology Semester-II NUMERICAL METHODS \& STATISTICAL TECHNIQUES 

## Paper-V

Time Allowed- 3 Hours]
[Maximum Marks-75
Note : Attempt any five questions. All questions carry equal marks.

1. Determine the two smallest roots of the equation :
$f(x)=x \sin x+\cos x=0$, to 3 significant digits using :
(i) False position method
(ii) Bi -section method.
2. Write the procedure for Simpson's $3 / 8$ rule. Integrate the function $5 \mathrm{x}^{3}-3 \mathrm{x}^{2}+2 \mathrm{x}+1$ from $\mathrm{x}=-1$ to $\mathrm{x}=1$ using Simpson's rule with $\mathrm{h} \mathrm{p}=1$.
3. Discuss and differentiate between Gauss elimination and Gauss Jordan methods for simultaneous equations with suitable example.
4. The table below gives square roots for integers :

| X | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{f}(\mathrm{x})$ | 1 | 1.4142 | 1.7321 | 2 | 2.2361 |

Using second order Lagrange interpolation polynomial; find the square root of 2.5 .
5. Use the method of least squares to fit the curve $f(x)=c_{0} x+c_{1} x$ for the following data :

| $X$ | 1 | 4 | 16 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f(x)$ | 16 | 14 | 12 | 10 |

6. (a) A student while calculating the mean and standard deviation of 25 observations obtained a mean of 56 cm and a standard deviation of 2 cm . It was later discovered that he had wrongly copied down an observation as 64 . What is the mean and standard deviation if the correct value is 46 ?
(b) What is the relationship between mean, median and mode ? Justify with an example.
7. Differentiate between mean deviation and standard deviation. Which is a better measure of dispersion and why ? Find the standard deviation from the following table :

| Age under | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| No. of persons dying | 15 | 30 | 53 | 75 | 100 | 110 | 115 | 125 |

8. Write short notes on the following :
(a) Types of errors
(b) Problem of multiple roots
(c) Divided differences.
